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EUROPE'S RIVALRIES NOT OURS—HUGHES

DEED RAPS U.S. CONTROL OF PACKERS

Whole Policy of Government Regulation—Predicts Failure.

St. Louis, Mo., June 15.—Government control over business, as exemplified by the packer control bill now before congress, was termed "a government oligarchy of socialism" by Senator James A. Reed of Missouri, speaking before members of the St. Louis Chamber of Commerce at a luncheon here today.

The whole policy of government control, which he said amounted to control by one or several individuals over an entire industry, was called by the senator, who predicted for it "a tragic failure."

Reed's "Greatest Peril" Ahead.

Declaring the present tendency is toward "centralizing the control of the entire country in Washington," Senator Reed said he could see nothing but the greatest peril ahead if it be granted that the government may take charge of industries on the ground that they produce necessities of life. There is already a limit to the number of industries which would fall in such a class, he said.

"If then we adopt that principle," the senator continued, "it follows that there is absolutely no limitation to the power of government control over the entire business of the land. In a word, we are asked to embark upon a policy of socialism, if the business of the country is all to be brought within the control of a few individuals, located within the city of Washington, possessing the most arbitrary and drastic powers, which they exercise in accord with their own will and pleasure."

Such a scheme is "a government oligarchy of socialism carried to the extreme. It goes much farther than the socialism established by Kaiser Wilhelm and in my judgment will be worse than the socialism advocated by Karl Marx."

Protests Strongly.

"Against this policy, I utter the most vehement of protests. Against it I warn not only the business men but the people at large. This policy, if entered upon, will, in my judgment, impair the very foundations of civilization and destroy the right of the citizen to engage in business and to control it under the law and in accordance with his judgment."

Bread Prices Will Not Drop

Housewives Who Do Own Baking Have Cased Slump in Baking Business.

St. Louis, Mo., June 15.—Pure food and sanitary laws are an aid and no hindrance to the baking industry, C. J. Kremer of Milwaukee, Wis., declared in an address at the concluding session today of the convention of Retail Master Bakers' Association of America.

There will be no immediate reduction in the cost of bakery products, according to J. C. Lewis of Minneapolis, Minn. Prices of coal and certain ingredients used in making bread and pastries have decreased, he said, but overhead expenses have remained stationary. A considerable slump in business due to housewives doing their own baking has been noticeable, he added.

Farmer Killed by Lightning

Property in Illinois and Missouri Damaged by Wind Storm.

St. Louis, Mo., June 15.—An electrical storm, accompanied by a heavy rain and a strong wind in Missouri and southern Illinois resulted in one death and property and crop damage last night.

Lea, 60 years old, a farmer living near Booneville, Mo., was killed and killed by lightning. His residence, damaged and his crops flattened by the wind. Telephone communication was cut off in St. Clair county, Illinois, and a barn and contents valued at \$10,000 destroyed by lightning.

George V. Felicitates Rotary.

St. Louis, June 15.—Newspaper men sent a message of felicitation to the International Association of Rotary Clubs.

MISTER OFFICE SEEKER, MEET JOHN T. ADAMS

Harding Passes Patronage Back to New Chairman.

BY DAVID LAWRENCE
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(Special to The Argus.)

Washington, June 14.—President Harding has decided to lean heavily on the new chairman of the Republican national committee, John T. Adams of Iowa, and henceforth will seek the advice and counsel of Mr. Adams on matters of patronage.

Mr. Harding has had more than the usual run of engagements with persons interested in recommending friends for office. He has found it difficult to give undivided attention to important matters of administration because of the avalanche of requests for time to present the virtues of candidates for jobs. Will Hays, former chairman of the national committee, and now postmaster general, and Harry Daugherty, pre-convention manager for Mr. Harding, and now attorney general, have both been besieged by office-seekers or their friends so that the work of the postoffice department and department of justice has necessarily been affected. The heads of those two big departments can't give all their energy to the administrative side of their tasks when their minds are taken up with matters of patronage.

Is President's Choice.

It was Mr. Harding himself who was largely instrumental in the selection of Mr. Adams and it was Mr. Harding who felt the necessity for having the party machinery in the hands of one who was not himself identified with the government. Mr. Adams is the personal representative of President Harding on all party matters. He is the active head of the Republican party and will continue to be for at least four years which means that he will be the task of keeping the party organizations happy and interested in the next Republican fight.

Everybody who knows practical politics realizes that a skillful handling of patronage questions is essential to party enthusiasm. The Wilson administration made its first real blunder when it delegated to the heads of the different government departments the job of handling office-seekers. Many of Mr. Wilson's cabinet members were as unfamiliar with party politics as are some of Mr. Harding's secretaries. The "boys back home" who came to Washington to get jobs for hungry constituents didn't even know the cabinet officers. They frequently were ignored altogether and didn't have personal interviews with the powers that were.

Most "Stimulate" Party Workers.

Mr. Harding is trying to avoid that kind of thing. He wants every party worker to be stimulated to keep on working. So he has placed the whole responsibility for appointments on the local Republican organizations which in turn must co-operate with the national Republican organization, of which John T. Adams is the chief executive.

If the local Republicans make a poor recommendation of the man they recommend turns out poorly, it will be a reflection on the local organization and the Harding administration will feel justified in the future in looking to other Republicans in that particular vicinity for political advice.

But the thing Mr. Harding is eager to have established is an effective working organization in which the local elements in the Republican party shall co-operate with the national headquarters. So John T. Adams will maintain permanent headquarters here and will move his family to Washington. He will be at the beck and call of the White House and will keep in close touch not only with party matters but with the pulse of the country on public questions as reflected in talks with the pilgrims who wander in from day to day from various parts of the country.

Doesn't Believe in "Drives."

Mr. Adams will probably do less traveling than his predecessor, Mr. Hays, largely because there is not so much necessity for it. He himself doesn't believe in "drives" and organization work when there is no fight in progress. He will keep in touch with what is going on but will not start active campaigning until there is occasion for it.

Meanwhile all Republicans who feel they are entitled to consideration in matters of patronage had better get acquainted with Chairman Adams and put their case before him. His word will count from now on.

MEXICAN OIL
DROPS 7 POINTS

New York, June 15.—Mexican Petroleum shares dropped 7 points to 120 at the opening of today's stock market on heavy selling, indicated by reports of the rapid dwindling of Mexico's oil supply.

The remainder of the market was more or less unsettled as a result of this sharp reaction.

BOSTON PRINTERS WON'T RETURN.

Boston, June 15.—Newspaper compositors, out on strike here, voted not to return to work until their demands for a wage increase were granted.

CHEER SIMS AS HE SAILS ON OLYMPIA

Friends Give Admiral Send-Off—"Nothing to Retract."

London, June 15.—(By the Associated Press).—Rear Admiral William S. Sims left Waterloo station this morning for Southampton, where he was to board the steamer Olympia during the day and proceed to New York. He rode in a special car that was so burdened with floral testimonials that there was scarcely room for members of his party to move about.

Crowd Scores Cab Horse.

Leaving out of a window of the car, the admiral waved his cap to a large group who, despite the earliness of his departure, had gathered to give him a rousing send-off. Admiral Sims spent half an hour before his train left in hand-shaking and exchanging greetings with friends on the station platform. As the train slowly moved out, men raised their hats and women waved their handkerchiefs, and all joined in three cheers, which were given so lustily that a cab horse at the station platform curbing shied and nearly ran away.

Answering reporters' requests for a farewell message, Admiral Sims called attention to dispatches in this morning's newspapers, telling of a reaction in the United States against his critics. He declared he had nothing further to say, "and nothing to retract."

Received Approving Letters.

He said he had received hundreds of letters approving his attitude regarding American hypochondria.

Asked whether he had received any threatening missives the admiral smiled and said:

"I had one signed 'Eris-gobragh,' making a play on reference to sebras in my address last night and telling me 'I would meet the asses on the other side, but I have paid no attention to it—it doesn't worry me.'"

FOES OF LANTZ
GRAIN BILL SAY
IT IS DEFEATED

Predict Measure Will 'Die of Neglect,' Supporters Hopeless.

Springfield, Ill., June 15.—Foes of the Lantz grain exchange bill, confident that the measure will not pass, declared the possibility this afternoon that it will die of neglect and will not be called up again.

Several of the bill's most ardent supporters admitted that there seemed to be no prospect at all of its passage.

The bill, as burdened down with 26 amendments last night, rested today while house members turned their thoughts elsewhere. Early this afternoon there seemed to be no indication that it will be called up to-day. In view of its probable defeat, members of the house declared it would be better that the bill die quietly, thus saving the members from the necessity of going on record.

President Griffin of the Chicago Board of Trade, which has opposed the bill at every stage, was said this morning to be working on a statement expressing his gratification. The road this bill has traveled through the senate and up to second reading in the house has been a rough one. Supported by various farmers' organizations of the state, it gave occasion for several of the warmest hearings of the session.

Late Bulletins

Baltimore, Md., June 15.—Judge William Alexander Blount of Florida, president of the American Bar Association, died at Johns Hopkins hospital today. Judge Blount arrived at the hospital yesterday for treatment. He was 70 years old.

Washington, June 15.—As house members of the congressional committee, which will investigate agricultural conditions, Speaker Clegg today appointed Representative Anderson, Minnesota; Mills, New York; Funk, Illinois; Republican; Summers, Texas, and Ten Eyck, New York, Democrats.

SUBSCRIBE to the Community Drive Fund, not just because you ought to, but because you want to.

YOU DO CARE

"BIG TIM" IS HELD IN JAIL

Murphy's Friends Do Not Furnish Bond—He Repudiates Mail Robbery Confession.

Chicago, June 15.—(United Press).—"Big Tim" Murphy, Chicago's labor "czar," was deserted by his friends today and forced to stay in jail in default of \$100,000 in bonds.

Murphy, president of the gashouse workers' union and organizer of several other organizations, is charged with participating in the \$325,000 mail robbery at Dearborn station.

Murphy today repudiated his alleged confession of yesterday.

"Yes, they found \$112,000 in bonds and money in my father-in-law's house," he said, "but I was just holding the sack."

"I wasn't mixed up in the job—just took care of the money for the birds who said I was the 'brains' of the gang."

Vincenzo Cosmano, arrested with Murphy, maintained traditional Italian silence.

"Tommy" O'Connor was being sought by police today as an alleged accomplice of Murphy in the mail robbery.

A nation wide search for O'Connor, who is alleged to have slain a policeman two months ago, has been futile.

Federal inspectors today were searching for the remainder of the mail loot. It was said that 11 men face arrest for alleged participation in the crime.

SPANISH WAR VETS AT DIXON

Annual Encampment Opens Three-Day Session Thursday—Ladies' Auxiliary Meets.

Dixon, Ill., June 15.—The annual encampment of the United Spanish War Veterans, department of Illinois, and Ladies' Auxiliary, will open a three-day session here tomorrow, which several hundred delegates are expected to attend.

John Wold of Chicago, senior vice commander, has announced his candidacy for department commander to succeed Fred E. Brown of Sterling.

DENIES ANY LACK OF OIL IN MEXICO

Doheny Says Production Will Be Going on "30 Years Hence"

New York, June 15.—Development and production of oil in Mexico will be going on 30 years hence, E. L. Doheny, president of the Mexican Petroleum company, said in commenting today on the report made public in Washington by Representative Porter of the house foreign relations committee, which alleged that production in Mexican oil fields was declining.

Discredits Phelan Report.

Mr. Doheny said that this report, which was made by J. A. Phelan, shipping board expert, to Rear Admiral Benson, former chairman of the board, "was made as the result of a cursory trip through the oil fields many months ago."

"Since his short visit to the field, 145 wells have been drilled and are in progress of drilling," Mr. Doheny continued, "and it is a well known fact that wells completed on Tocco and Nuncio Chapapote open up a new territory, more than three times the 40 square miles which Mr. Phelan reported as largely exhausted."

Porter Explains.

Washington, June 15.—Chairman Porter of the house foreign affairs committee, said today that the report on the Mexican oil supply prepared by J. A. Phelan, an expert of the shipping board, and made public yesterday, was transmitted to him by Rear Admiral Benson, chairman of the board, in response to a letter of request.

Mr. Phelan, it was explained, visited the Mexican oil fields last December by direction of Admiral Benson, to make a personal investigation of the potential oil supply.

His report was said to have been based on both his personal observations during his visit to Mexico and on more recent information.

AMERICANS WIN OVERSEAS GOLF

London, June 15.—(By the Associated Press).—Jack Hutchinson, the Chicago professional golf star, won the professional tournament over the Kilmorynch Fife link, begun yesterday, and completed this afternoon. Hutchinson's aggregate score for the two days' play, 36 holes, was 135, while his nearest competitor turned in 141.

Fontainebleau, France, June 15.—(By the Associated Press).—Miss Alexia Stirling of Atlanta, American woman champion, defeated Mrs. F. E. Dubois of Baltimore, N. J., in the third round of the women's French open golf championship here today by 3 up and 2 to play.

SHRINERS PLAN FOR HOSPITALS

Des Moines, Iowa, June 15.—(United Press).—Nobles of the Shrine temporarily turned their backs on gaiety today to give their attention to a serious endeavor—the establishment of great hospitals for crippled children. W. Freeland Kendrick, Philadelphia, past imperial potentate of the order, hopes to influence the imperial council to build such an institution at St. Louis.

Imperial Potentate E. L. Garretson of Tacoma, Wash., favors the idea of endowing beds for crippled children in hospitals over the country. Selection of the imperial order guard, the order's only elective office, was scheduled for today.

MUST FIGHT FOR JUSTICE, SAYS MRS. STILLMAN

'Sole Interest' in Case Is Establishing Legitimacy of Son Guy.

Poughkeepsie, N. Y., June 15.—(United Press).—Women cannot sit and wait for justice, they must fight for it—that is why I am fighting."

Mrs. Anna U. Stillman made this declaration to the United Press today shortly before resumption of the secret hearings in the divorce suit of her multi-millionaire husband, James A. Stillman.

"It was a frightful shock to me a year ago when my husband suddenly began his suit, to feel that there was no justice in the world," she continued.

"Then after a few months, I saw that one must go out and win justice, the same as anything else. Women everywhere must come to understand that."

Banker Is "Social Bolshevik."

Mrs. Stillman characterized Stillman as "a social bolshevik" and abnormal and declared that he "should be in a hospital."

"He had many admirable qualities to begin with," she said. "The fault seems to lie with the lives they live in Wall street. It is the 'power complex'—the eternal mania for making money. In moments of relaxation such men turn away from their equals and seek the society of their inferiors."

"It was then that Mr. Stillman turned to Mrs. Leeds, it was then that he filled his yacht with women."

"I am convinced that my experience will teach a lesson to this type of Wall street man. The American people will not tolerate men, rich or poor, who treat their families as Mr. Stillman has treated us."

Mrs. Stillman protested that her sole interest in the case is establishing the legitimacy of her two-year-old son Guy.

"I did not go abroad when my husband offered settlement because it would not have been fair to Guy," she said. "The only way to clear him is to fight this thing through every court until his name is absolutely clear."

"It is something of an ordeal to attend these hearings but it is worth it. It makes it so much harder for the other side. The witnesses are afraid to say what they are expected to when they have to look me in the eye."

AMERICA ASKS ONLY EQUAL RIGHTS WHERE INTERESTS AFFECTED

URGE HARDING TO LEAD WAY IN DISARMAMENT

A. F. of L. Resolution Asks That Conference Be Called.

Denver, June 15.—President Harding and congress are urged to lead the way in bringing about world disarmament in a resolution presented today to the 41st annual convention of the American Federation of Labor. They are requested to call a conference of the powers of the world "with the hope and in the belief that through such a conference the billions of dollars now being expended in naval armaments may be saved to the taxpayers of the several countries."

Views Naval Race With "Horror."

"The whole world contemplates with horror," said the resolution, "the possibility of a race for naval power between the United States, Great Britain and Japan, similar to that between Great Britain and Germany, which preceded the great World war."

"Such a race is inconsistent with and must serve to postpone and prevent general disarmament, to which the American labor movement stands committed."

Irish Sympathizers Active.

Irish sympathizers today replied to the warning sounded yesterday by J. H. Thomas, British labor leader, that organized labor of America could not solve the Irish question, by introducing resolutions demanding action on the part of the convention supporting the Irish republic.

Nearly a ton of literature and propaganda has been distributed in the convention hall urging the delegates to support the Irish republic.

WHEATON GRADS HEAR DR. STONE

Minister Tells Them More Acquiring of Knowledge Is Supersticial—Must Use It Right.

Wheaton, Ill., June 15.—The times are unprecedented for selfishness, Dr. John Timothy Stone, minister of the Fourth Presbyterian church of Chicago, declared at Wheaton college's commencement here today.

The educational training of today must not only fit for capability, Dr. Stone said, but it must develop the unselfish spirit of service. Faithfulness and patience, he denominated the most essential qualities if the work done is to be effective.

The view that knowledge is to be acquired for knowledge's sake alone, Dr. Stone characterized as superficial. The wise life is the life that uses knowledge aright, he said.

A conscientious personal faith in God, as interpreted through the Master, can alone develop character in that which means construction and permanency, Dr. Stone concluded.

Secretary Outlines Country's Position in Address to Alumni.

Providence, R. I., June 15.—Secretary of State Charles E. Hughes told a gathering of fellow alumni of Brown university today, that it was not desirable that America's helpful influence should be frittered away "by relating ourselves unnecessarily to political questions which involve rivalries of interest abroad with which we have no proper concern."

"It is equally true," he continued, "that we can not escape our relation to the economic problems of the world."

He said the prosperity of this country largely depended on the economic settlements which might be made in Europe and that the key to the future was with those who make and control these settlements.

Supreme Endeavor in War.

America, the exemplar of free institutions, adding humanity in their preservation, he said, called forth the supreme endeavor in the World war.

"This sentiment is still with us," he added. "We have not lost the capacity for the high and unselfish endeavors which linked us in unity and joy of service in the crisis of the great war. The springs of faith with our soul try in peace as well, have not dried up."

"It was America, the exemplar of free institutions, adding humanity in their preservation, that called forth the supreme endeavor. This sentiment is still with us, and after all, despite the need of correct analysis and cool judgment in working out our economic problems, it is the aspiration of our people and their attachment to the conceptions of a well ordered liberty which compel us to prove to the inexhaustible sources of national power in war."

World Still Unsettled.

"The world is settling down, but it is not yet settled. The course of power and expediency still dominates, as the serious problems left by the great war press for solution. This country seeks not an acre of territory by reason of its participation in the struggle that led to victory. Nor do we wish any exclusive advantages in the possessions which as a result of the war have passed under new control. We simply ask that we shall not be excluded from equal privileges wherever our interests are affected. That seems to us to be a reasonable position."

"I believe that our people are thoroughly determined that we shall safeguard our future by reserving independence of action in such exigencies as may arise, according to our conception of duty at the time. They are not disposed to put their liberty in pawn, nor is it desirable that our helpful influence should be frittered away by relating ourselves unnecessarily to political questions which involve rivalries of interest abroad with which we have no proper concern."

Can't Escape Economic Problems.

"It is equally true that we cannot escape our relation to the economic problems of the world. It would be impossible to view with indifference arrangements which would deny to our people equality of economic opportunity or agreements involving what we believed to be an unjust discrimination against us. It must not be forgotten that the prosperity of the United States largely depends upon the economic settlement which may be made in Europe and the key to the future is with those who make and control those settlements."

"We desire to see conditions stabilized and a renewal of the productivity which depends upon security of life and property—upon the perception of opportunity and the feeling of hopefulness which is needed to quicken industry. We desire also to find a sound basis for the helpful intercourse of peace and to see the beginnings of a new era of international justice secured by the application through appropriate institutions of accepted principles of right."

HOUSE BILL HITS CITY REVENUES

Springfield, Ill., June 15.—Downstate cities of Illinois will be deprived of approximately one-third of their revenue, according to Mayor H. F. Pearson of Evanston, president of the Municipal League, unless house bill 843 is amended on second reading in the senate today or tomorrow, and so amended as to cure the damage done by an almost unanimous consent in the house.